

i tjj pa Muharrp j hgdk; - nfhOkG MNuhf;f;akhd , yqi f  
c UthfFtj py; j dij ;J tkhd gq;f;sg; g ms;f;Fk;  
gq;f;hs;pad; Nj rj j ;w;fhd 110 tUI fhy Nri t

i tjj pa Muharrp j hgdk; c ahp;ay; kUj ;J t> gadgL Rfhj hu Muharrp;w;fhd  
, yqi fapd; j i yi kj ;J t kj j pa] j hdkhFk; , qF xl ;Lz z ;pap;ay; i tuRt;pay>  
gwwh;paht;pay> Ngh~ hf;Ft;pay> c ahp;ay; , urhadk> , i oa Neha;pay> FUj ;pap;ay>  
Nehnaj ;hg;pay> grr;pap;ay> %yf;\$wW c ahp;ay> kUej ;pay> gOrz t;pay> t;pyqF  
Ma;Tfs; Nghdw gyNtW Ji wfs;py; Ma;Tfi s elhj ;J f;wJ.

t;pfNI hhpah kfhuhz ;pad; i tut;phi t epi dT\$Wk; epk; j j k; i tjj pa Muharrp  
j hgdk; j pU. J.W.C. de nrharht;pdhy; fl ;l ggl ;J . , f;fl bl k; c j j ;Nahf;gh;t;khf  
mf;fhy , yqi fapd; MS eh; Nrh; N[ nrg; nt ] ;l ; hp[ Nt;ap;dh; [ d;thp 31k; j ;pf; j p  
1900 Mz ;L j ;w;f;fggl ;J . Mukgj j ;py; “nrharh gwwh;paht; j hgdk;” vd ngahpl ggl ;J .  
Nrh; kh;f;f;f ] ; nghdhe;J> mdi wa ngh;paht;] gj j ;hp;pad; kUj ;J t e;Gz h; , j j hg;dj j ;pd;  
gj ;py; , af;Fduhf epak;pf;fggl ;J hh; mj d; gpd; i tjj ;pah; N[ hnrg; r;py;th> i tjj ;pah;  
v ] ;r;Nghy; NghdNwUK; gj ;py; , af;Fduhf r;w;pa fhyq;f;S f;F gj t; p t;f;ij j dh;

1903 k; Mz ;L i tjj ;pah; myNI h f ] ;l hyhd; (Nguhr;hp;ah; Neha;pay)> i tjj pa  
Muharrp j hg;dj j ;pd; Ky; , af;Fduhf epak;pf;fggl ;J hh;

Sleeping Sickness vdw Neha;pd; Neha;f;f;huz ;pi a 1902k; Mz ;L Mg;hp;f;f;ht;Yss  
c g r` hu gFj ;pap;ay; fz ;L g;bj j i kahy; , th; c yf mst;py; ngUkj ;gi g ngwwth;  
NkYk; , th; Ez ;Z ahp;ay> xl ;Lz z ;pap;ay; Mf;pa Ji wfs;py; Kj di kahd gy  
Muharrp;fi s nraj th; i tjj pa Muharrp j hg;dj j ;pd; , af;Fdh; vdw h;f; ;pap;ay; gy  
j uggl ;l gwwh;paht;pay> gq;f;R> xl ;Lz z ;p nj hwWfi sf; fz ;Lg;pb;ggj w;fhd Nrhj i d  
Ki wfi s Kj d; Ki wahf mw;Kf;g; gLj j ;pd;hh; i j nghapl ;L Ru j Lg;G;r;pi aAk;  
, th; mw;Kf;ggLj j ;pd;hh; 1909 y; r;pd;dki k> i j nghapl ; Ruk; vdg;dtwWf;F vj ;p;hd  
j Lg;G;r; c w;gj j ;pahFk; myi fAk; mi kj j hh;

Kj yhk; c yf kf;hAj j j ;pd; g;pd;dh; Vwgl ;l rhj f;kw;w epi yi kf;sp;dh; , j ; j ;w;wi k;kp;f;f  
mw;Qh; 1915 Mz ;L vkJ ehl ;b;yp;Ue;J nts;Naw e;h;gej ;pf;fg; gl ;l hh; mj d; gpd;

, yqi f kUj ; J t f; fy; Y} hpa py; t h p Ti uahsuhf gz pahwwp tej i t j j pah; Y} f; f] ; V. epf; fy] ; vdgth; , j j hgdj j pd; , afFduhf epakdkhdh; gpgy nfhi lahs pahd j pU.nrharrh tprh; eha; fbf; Fl gl L , sk; taj pNyNa kuz khf , tuW FLkgj j pdh; ngUkstpy; gz j i j mdgspgG nraj j pdhy; , j j hgdj i j mi kff; Kbej J. 1936 , y; ghrrh; j hgdKk> j LgG-rp mi kggfKk; B. nrarrh gfl hlah j hgdj ; J l d; Nrh; f; fgg l j J.

1937, y; , uz ; L f; F fl bl nkhdW> Gj p j hf c Uthfpa Nghri z tpay; ghpT c l gl gy ghpTfS l d; mi kff; g; gl j J. , ffl bl k; khhr; 1k; j pfj p 1946, y; Kj d; Kj yhf , yqi fauhd i t j j pah; V. epky#hpa , afFduhf gj t p Naw; f , j j hgdk; j wNghij a ngauhd i t j j pa Muharrp j hgdk; vdw ngai u ngwwJ. mLj ; J 1950y; , afFduhd i t j j pah; vy; Gp , nrdtpuj dy; py; topfhl l ypdhy; rpgpy] ; Nehi af; fz l wptj wfhd nj wfhrpa guhj j paj j w; fh d Nj rpa c rhj ; J i z Nrhj i z f; \$l khf i t j j pa Muharrp j hgdk; mq; f; f; h; p; f; f; ggl j J. , ej Mz bNy j hd; Kj d; Ki wahf rpd; dki k , yqi fapy; i t j j pa Muharrp j hgdj j pdhy; fz ; L gpb; f; f; ggl j J.

ntwwpfukhd mi uahz ; L fhyggFj pary; Ue; J nj hopyEl g trj pfs; Fi we; j pdhy; kej dh d xU fhyg; gFj pf; Fs; i t j j pa Muharrp j hgdk; fhyb vLj ; J i t j j J.

1956 k; nfhOKG j p l ; j j pd; nj hopyEl g xj ; J i oggpdhy; kEz ; Lk; Gj ; J a p; ngwwJ. , d; fhuz khf 1956 y; c yf Rfhj hu j hgdj j pd; c j t p Al d; kUj ; J t Ma; T \$l Ez ; fi yffhd gssp mi kff; ggl j J. i t j j pah; nl hapd; B.v.nrharrh j hd; , ej Gj ; J a p; hGf; F %yfhuz p

1960 – 1980 fhyggFj pary; i t j j pah; fs; [ a thj dh> e j j pahde j h> gpv. t p ngnuuh> rp ghyRej uk; NghdNwhh; Ki wNa , afFduhf gj t p t f j j dh;

mLj j ghpa mstpyhd t h p thf; f; k> j hgdj j pd; , afFduhf 1985, y; epakdk; ngww i t j j pah; j p] ; J t j j hud t pd; fhyj j py; , l k; ngwwJ. kUj ; J t Muharrpary; Gj pa vy; yfi s Nehf; fp vdw Fw; p; f; Nfhi s vl ; Lk; gaz j j py> [ gghd; rh; t Nj r j hgdj j pd; 700 Million & gha; e j j p Aj t p Al d; mj p et d gh; Nrhj i df; \$l nj hFj p

[ dhj pgj p uz rpgf gpNukj h] tpdhy; 10 Vggpuy; 1990 j pweJ i tf;fggl;J. , J  
, yqi fapy; c ahpay; kUj ;J t Muharrpapy; xU Gj pa rfhgj j i j VwgLj j paJ.  
, i j j; nj hl hēJ , af;Fdh; j p] ;] tj j huz tpd; nj hl hrrpahd mhgz pgghy;  
j hgdk; xl ;L nkhj j khf KdNdwpaj.

j wNghi j a i tj j pa Muharrp j hgdk; 21 ghpTfi s c ssi f;fpa 7 ghpTfSI d;  
, aq;fp tUf;pwJ. kUj ;J t Ez ;fi yQhd; gss;Al d; \$ba gy j ugg; l gl ; NkwgbgG  
ghl newpfi s el j ;J tj ;y; ngUkgq;F t f;f;f;pwJ. i tuRt;pay> kUej ;pary> , urhaz  
Nehapay> Neha; vj ;wgg;pay; Nghdw Ji wfs;py; Kf;f;pa Nrhj i d;fs;py; KO ehl st;py;  
nra;f;pwJ.

c ahpay; , urhaz ghpT> Nj rpa Gw j uf;f;l;Lgg;hl ;L ehz aj j pd; i kag; gFj ;ahf  
t;psq;F;f;pwJ.

Ngh~ i z g; ghpT ehl bd; Ngh~ hf;F epi yi k mj ;f;hg;gj w;f;hf gy j ugg; l gz ;f;f;py;  
<LgLf;pd;wJ.

i tj j pa Ez ;fi yQd; gss;f;\$I k; gy j ugg; l muR ep;Wtdq;fi sr; Nrhej th;fi s  
gap;Wt;f;f;pwJ.

vyyhg; ghpTf;spdhYk; el hj j ggLk; Muharrp;f;s; gy j ugg; l , j of;f;py; Muharrp  
fl ;Li uf;shf nts;pap; ggLf;pd;wd.

vkJ gaz j j pd; Kf;f;pa Neh;f;fk> rht;Nj rj ; j uj j ;w;F rkkhd kUj ;J t Muharrp;pd;  
%yk; ehl ;L kf;f;sp;d; Rfhj hu j uj j ; NkwgLj ;J tj hFk; , j d; nghUl ;L Rfhj hu  
mi krRI d; ehk; neUq;fp xj ;J i of;f;pd;Nwhk;

Dr. md;py; rkuehaf;fh  
gz ;gg;hsh;  
i tj j pa Muharrp j hgdk;